

# SCREENING FOR SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

## [Information Sheet for Care Network providers](#)

There are several options for screening for social determinants of health needs in your patient population. Below are 3 popular options currently being used by your Care Network colleagues:

<u><a href="#">Social Needs Screening Tool-AAFP</a></u>	<u><a href="#">Health Leads</a></u>	<u><a href="#">PRAPARE</a></u>
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Below is a matrix of SDOH needs and whether these are addressed by each tool. If the patient screens positive in these domains and would like assistance consider a referral to the Better Health care coordination team (860-837-6200 or email [betterhealth@connecticutchildrens.org](mailto:betterhealth@connecticutchildrens.org)) and/or have the patient/caregiver visit <https://www.211ct.org/> for a list of locally available resources.

	Social Needs Screening-AAFP	Health Leads	PRAPARE
Access to Childcare	✗	✗	✗
Clothing			✗
Education	✗		✗
Employment	✗		✗
Financial Strain	✗		
Food Insecurity	✗	✗	✗
Health Care		✗	✗
Housing	✗	✗	✗
Immigration			✗
Incarceration			✗
Intimate Partner Violence	✗		✗
Literacy		✗	
Safety			✗
Social Support		✗	✗
Stress			✗
Transportation	✗	✗	✗
Utilities	✗	✗	✗
Urgent Needs	✗	✗	

## Social Determinant ICD-10-CM Code/Description

### **Abuse (history of)**

- Z62.810 Personal history of physical and sexual abuse in childhood
- Z62.811 Personal history of psychological abuse in childhood
- Z62.812 Personal history of neglect in childhood
- Z62.819 Personal history of unspecified abuse in childhood

### **Economic Difficulties**

- Z59.5 Extreme poverty
- Z59.6 Low income
- Z59.7 Insufficient social insurance and welfare support
- Z91.120 Patient's intentional under dosing of medication regimen due to financial hardship

### **Education**

- Z55.0 Illiteracy and low-level literacy
- Z55.1 Schooling unavailable and unattainable
- Z55.2 Failed school examinations
- Z55.3 Underachievement in school
- Z55.4 Educational maladjustment and discord with teachers and classmates
- Z55.8 Other problems related to education and literacy
- Z55.9 Problems related to education and literacy, unspecified

### **Environmentally-compromised Housing (eg, Lead)**

- Z77.011 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to lead
- Z77.1 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to environmental pollution and hazards in the physical environment

### **Family/Primary Support Group Issues (Relationship)**

- Z63.3 Absence of family member
- Z63.4 Disappearance and death of family member
- Z63.5 Disruption of family by separation and divorce
- Z63.71 Stress on family due to return of family member from military deployment
- Z63.79 Other stressful life events affecting family and household
- Z63.0 Problems in relationship with spouse or partner
- Z63.6 Dependent relative needing care at home
- Z63.8 Other specified problems related to primary support group
- Z63.9 Problem related to primary support group, unspecified

### **Food Insecurity**

- Z59.4 Lack of adequate food

### **Housing issues**

- Z59.0 Lack of housing (homeless)
- Z59.1 Inadequate housing
- Z59.8 Other problems related to housing and economic circumstances
- Z59.3 Problems related to living in residential institution

### **Nutrition**

- Z71.3 Dietary counseling and surveillance
- Z59.4 Lack of adequate food and safe drinking water

### **Parent/Sibling-Child Issues**

- Z62.0 Inadequate parental supervision and control

- Z62.1 Parental overprotection
- Z62.3 Hostility towards and scapegoating of child
- Z62.6 Inappropriate (excessive) parental pressure
- Z62.820 Parent-biological child conflict
- Z62.821 Parent-adopted child conflict
- Z62.822 Parent-foster child conflict
- Z62.890 Parent-child estrangement NEC
- Z62.891 Sibling rivalry

## **Psychosocial Issues**

- Z64.0 Problems related to unwanted pregnancy
- Z64.4 Discord with counselors
- Z65.1 Imprisonment and other incarceration
- Z65.2 Problems related to release from prison
- Z65.3 Problems related to other legal circumstances
- Z65.4 Victim of crime and terrorism
- Z65.5 Exposure to disaster, war and other hostilities
- Z65.8 Other specified problems related to psychosocial circumstances
- Z65.9 Problem related to unspecified psychosocial circumstances

## **Sleep Issues**

- Z72.820 Sleep deprivation
- Z72.821 Inadequate sleep hygiene

## **Social Issues**

- Z60.0 Problems of adjustment to life-cycle transitions
- Z60.3 Acculturation difficulty
- Z60.4 Social isolation, exclusion and rejection
- Z60.5 Target of (perceived) adverse discrimination and persecution
- Z60.8 Other problems related to social environment
- Z60.9 Problem related to social environment, unspecified

## **Stress (Not listed elsewhere)**

- Z73.3 Stress, not elsewhere classified

## **Substance Use**

- Z63.72 Alcoholism and drug addiction in family
- Z71.41 Alcohol abuse counseling and surveillance of alcoholic
- Z71.42 Counseling for family member of alcoholic
- Z71.51 Drug abuse counseling and surveillance of drug abuser
- Z71.52 Counseling for family member of drug abuser

## **Transportation Difficulty**

- Z59.82 Transportation insecurity

## **Upbringing Issues**

- Z62.2 Upbringing away from parents
- Z62.89 Other specified problems related to upbringing
- Z62.9 Problem related to upbringing, unspecified

## **Personal Risk Factors**

- Z91.1 Patient's noncompliance with medical treatment and regimen
- Z91.A Caregiver's noncompliance with patient's medical treatment and regimen

## Cigna Coding Vignettes

An 18 year old established patient of your practice presents for their annual well visit. The patient is medically healthy with normal findings and a standardized SDOH screen was filled out, reviewed, and is negative

	Office visit CPT	SDOH Screening
CPT	99395	96160
ICD10	Z00.00	Z13.9

A 20 year old established patient of your practice presents for their annual well visit. The patient is medically healthy with abnormal findings due to a positive SDOH screen for housing issues and food insecurity

	Office visit CPT	SDOH Screening
CPT	99395	96160
ICD10	Z00.01	Z13.9 Z59.8 Z59.41

A 19 year old established patient of your practice presents for a sick visit and is diagnosed with otitis media. The SDOH screen is positive for homelessness and extreme poverty.

	Office visit CPT	SDOH Screening
CPT	99214	96160
ICD10	H65.01	Z13.9 Z59.0 Z59.5